

# OTA based Current-Mode Sinusoidal Quadrature Oscillator Circuits

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**Abstract**—This paper discusses the circuit realization, analysis and design of OTA based current-mode quadrature oscillators. The active building blocks used in the oscillator design are SO-OTA, DO-OTA and/ or MO-OTA. The proposed current-mode oscillator circuits are derived from integrator based continuous-time filter structures. The proposed oscillator circuits provide sinusoidal output currents with 90° phase difference and other advantages include simplicity, good sensitivity and use of grounded capacitors. The workability of the proposed oscillators is verified with SPICE simulations.

**Index Terms**—Analog Signal Processing, Voltage-mode, Current-mode, Sinusoidal oscillator, Quadrature oscillator, Operational Transconductance Amplifier (OTA), SO-OTA, DO-OTA, MO-OTA

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